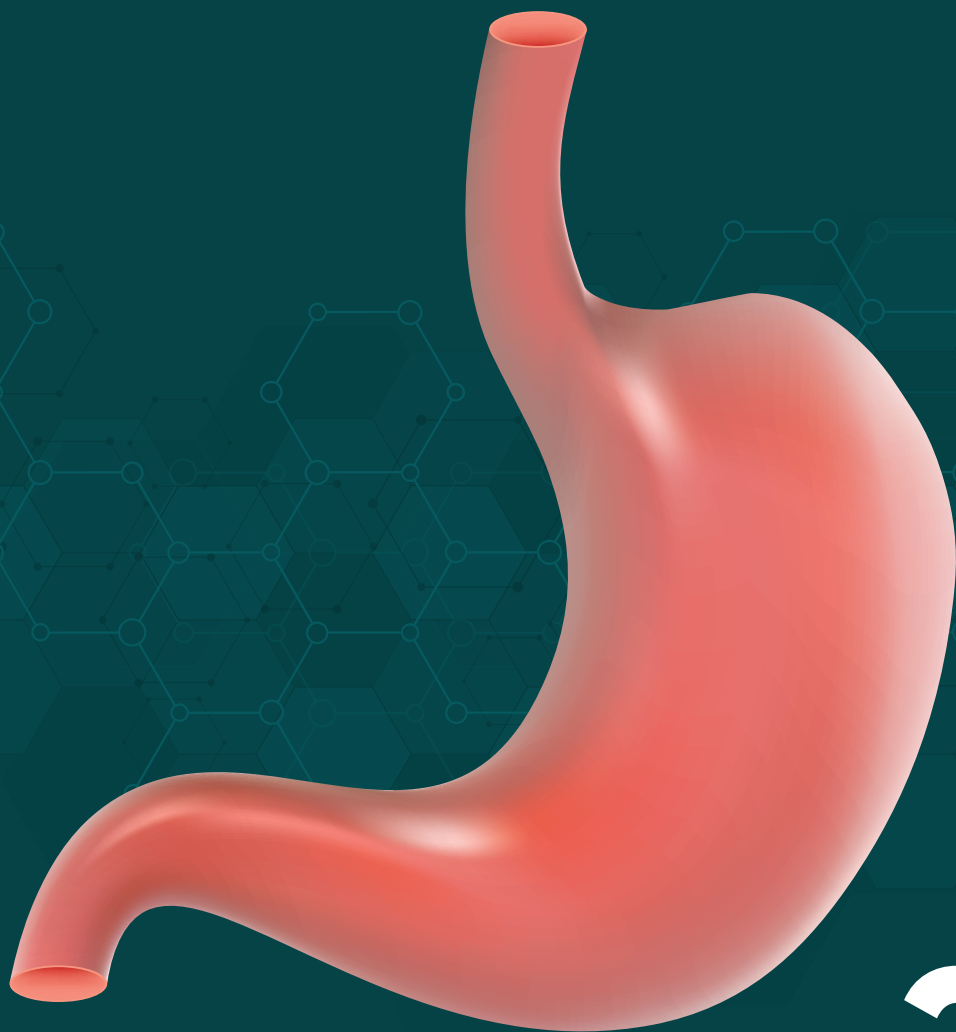




Your essential illustrated coding guide for gastroenterology, including CPT®, HCPCS Level II, tips, CPT® to ICD-10 CrossRef, CCI edits, and RVU information.

**CODERS' SPECIALTY GUIDE**

# **Gastroenterology**



# **2023**

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## +10004

Fine needle aspiration biopsy, without imaging guidance; each additional lesion (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

### Clinical Responsibility

With the patient properly prepared and anesthetized (typically with local anesthesia) and following FNA of an initial lesion, the provider inserts a needle, such as an 18- to 25-gauge needle with an attached syringe, into an additional suspicious lesion or area of tissue and withdraws cells, tissue, or fluid for laboratory analysis. The provider may make several passes to obtain an adequate specimen. The provider then sends the aspirate to the pathology lab for analysis.

### Coding Tips

For FNA of an initial lesion using imaging guidance, see 10005 (ultrasound), 10007 (fluoroscopy), 10009 (CT), and 10011 (MRI) and +10006, +10008, +10010 and +10012 for each additional lesion respectively.

### Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$43.62, Non Facility: \$52.34, OPPOS Facility: \$27.91, OPPOS Non Facility: \$27.91

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 0.80, PE RVU: 0.34, Malpractice RVU: 0.11, Total RVU: 1.25

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 0.80, PE RVU: 0.59, Malpractice RVU: 0.11, Total RVU: 1.50

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: ZZZ, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 3

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 52, 53, 58, 59, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 99, AQ, AR, AS, GA, GC, GZ, LT, PD, Q6, QJ, RT, SC, XE, XP, XS, XU

### CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

0213T<sup>1</sup>, 0216T<sup>1</sup>, 10012<sup>1</sup>, 10035<sup>1</sup>, 19281<sup>1</sup>, 19283<sup>1</sup>, 19285<sup>1</sup>, 19287<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 61650<sup>1</sup>, 62324<sup>1</sup>, 62325<sup>1</sup>, 62326<sup>1</sup>, 62327<sup>1</sup>, 64415<sup>1</sup>, 64416<sup>1</sup>, 64417<sup>1</sup>, 64450<sup>1</sup>, 64454<sup>1</sup>, 64486<sup>1</sup>, 64487<sup>1</sup>, 64488<sup>1</sup>, 64489<sup>1</sup>, 64490<sup>1</sup>, 64493<sup>1</sup>, 76000<sup>1</sup>, 76380<sup>1</sup>, 76942<sup>1</sup>, 76998<sup>1</sup>, 77001<sup>1</sup>, 77002<sup>1</sup>, 77012<sup>1</sup>, 77021<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

### ICD-10 CrossRef

C00.3, C01, C02.9, C04.1, C06.9, C07, C08.0, C12, C13.9, C15.9, C22.0-C22.4, C22.7, C22.8, C32.1, C32.8, C34.30-C34.32, C43.20-C43.22, C43.30-C43.39, C43.51-C43.59, C43.60-C43.62, C46.0, C50.011-C50.019, C50.111-C50.119, C50.211-C50.219, C50.411-C50.419, C50.811-C50.819, C50.911-C50.919, C51.9, C76.0, C76.1, C77.0, C77.3, C79.2, C79.81, C79.89, C79.9, C82.50, C82.51, C82.55, C82.59, C83.31-C83.35, C84.90, C84.91, C84.95, C84.99, C84.A0, C84.A1, C84.A5, C84.A9, C84.Z0, C84.Z1, C84.Z5, C84.Z9, C85.10, C85.11, C85.15, C85.19, C85.20, C85.21, C85.25, C85.29, C85.80, C85.81, C85.85, C85.89, C85.90, C85.91, C85.95,

Modifier: 0 = not allowed, 1 = allowed

C85.99, C86.0, C86.4, C88.8, C94.40-C94.42, C94.6, D03.20-D03.22, D03.30, D03.39, D03.51-D03.59, D03.60-D03.62, D05.00-D05.02, D05.10-D05.12, D05.80-D05.82, D05.90-D05.92, D11.0-D11.9, D17.0, D17.1, D17.20-D17.24, D17.30, D17.39, D17.72, D17.79, D17.9, D19.7, D21.0, D22.5, D22.70-D22.72, D23.5, D23.70-D23.72, D36.0, D36.7, D37.030-D37.039, D44.0-D44.2, D44.9, D47.1, D47.2, D47.9, D47.Z9, D48.0-D48.2, D48.60-D48.62, D48.7, D48.9, D49.0-D49.7, D49.9, D64.9, D75.9, D78.01, D78.02, D78.21, D78.22, D89.2, E01.0-E01.2, E03.4, E03.9, E04.0-E04.9, E06.0, E07.89, E07.9, E35, E36.01, E36.02, E65, E78.71, E89.820-E89.823, G97.31, G97.32, G97.51, G97.52, G97.63, G97.64, H66.10-H66.13, H69.80-H69.83, H93.8X1-H93.8X9, H94.80-H94.83, H95.21, H95.22, H95.41, H95.42, H95.53, H95.54, I42.0-I42.5, I42.8, I42.9, I70.235, I70.245, I70.335, I70.345, I70.435, I70.445, I70.535, I70.545, I70.635, I70.645, I70.735, I70.745, I82.91, I88.1-I88.9, I89.8, I97.410-I97.418, I97.42, I97.610-I97.618, I97.622, I97.640-I97.648, J95.61, J95.62, J95.830, J95.831, J95.862, J95.863, J98.4, K11.20-K11.23, K11.3-K11.6, K11.9, K91.61, K91.62, K91.840, K91.841, K91.870-K91.873, L02.31, L02.415, L02.416, L02.419, L02.91, L03.115, L03.116, L03.119, L03.125, L03.126, L03.129, L03.317, L03.327, L03.90, L03.91, L57.0, L76.01, L76.02, L76.21, L76.22, L76.31-L76.34, L97.501-L97.504, L97.509, L97.511-L97.514, L97.519, L97.521-L97.524, L97.529, L98.3, L98.7, M54.2, M70.20-M70.22, M71.30, M77.10-M77.12, M79.4, M81.0, M96.810, M96.811, M96.830, M96.831, M96.840-M96.843, N60.01-N60.09, N60.11-N60.19, N61.0, N62, N63.0, N63.10-N63.15, N63.20-N63.25, N63.31, N63.32, N63.41, N63.42, N64.1, N64.4, N99.61, N99.62, N99.820, N99.821, N99.840-N99.843, Q18.0-Q18.9, Q87.2, Q87.3, Q87.5, Q87.81, Q87.89, Q89.2, Q89.8, R13.0, R13.10, R18.8, R19.02, R20.8, R20.9, R22.0-R22.2, R22.30-R22.33, R22.40-R22.43, R22.9, R29.4, R59.0-R59.9, R68.89, R69, R90.0, R92.1, R92.8, R99, S90.421D, S90.422D, S90.423D, S90.424D, S90.425D, S90.426D, S90.521D, S90.522D, S90.529D, S90.821D, S90.822D, S90.829D, S90.869A, Y84.4, Z00.6, Z12.89, Z85.21, Z85.3, Z85.6, Z86.79

## 10005

Fine needle aspiration biopsy, including ultrasound guidance; first lesion

### Clinical Responsibility

With the patient properly prepared and anesthetized (typically with local anesthesia), the provider inserts a needle, such as an 18- to 25-gauge needle with an attached syringe, under ultrasound imaging guidance into a suspicious lesion or area of tissue and withdraws cells, tissue, or fluid for laboratory analysis. The provider may make several passes to obtain an adequate specimen. The provider then sends the aspirate to the pathology lab for analysis.

### Coding Tips

Report +10006 for each additional lesion in addition to the primary code 10005.

For FNA of an initial lesion using other types of imaging guidance, see 10007 (fluoroscopy), 10009 (CT), and 10011 (MRI) and +10008, +10010 and +10012 for each additional lesion respectively.

If different imaging guidance modalities are used for separate lesions, add modifier 59, Distinct procedural service, to the appropriate primary code.

For FNA without imaging guidance, report 10021 for the initial lesion and +10004 for each additional lesion.

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$73.62, Non Facility: \$139.22, OPSS Facility: \$50.94, OPSS Non Facility: \$50.94

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 1.46, PE RVU: 0.50, Malpractice RVU: 0.15, Total RVU: 2.11

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 1.46, PE RVU: 2.38, Malpractice RVU: 0.15, Total RVU: 3.99

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: XXX, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 99, AG, AQ, AR, AS, GA, GC, GZ, LT, PD, Q6, QJ, RT, SC, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

0213T<sup>1</sup>, 0216T<sup>1</sup>, 10004<sup>1</sup>, 10008<sup>1</sup>, 10010<sup>1</sup>, 10011<sup>1</sup>, 10012<sup>1</sup>, 10021<sup>1</sup>, 10035<sup>1</sup>, 11102<sup>1</sup>, 11103<sup>1</sup>, 11104<sup>1</sup>, 11105<sup>1</sup>, 11106<sup>1</sup>, 11107<sup>1</sup>, 19281<sup>1</sup>, 19283<sup>1</sup>, 19285<sup>1</sup>, 19287<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 61650<sup>1</sup>, 62324<sup>1</sup>, 62325<sup>1</sup>, 62326<sup>1</sup>, 62327<sup>1</sup>, 64415<sup>1</sup>, 64416<sup>1</sup>, 64417<sup>1</sup>, 64450<sup>1</sup>, 64454<sup>1</sup>, 64486<sup>1</sup>, 64487<sup>1</sup>, 64488<sup>1</sup>, 64489<sup>1</sup>, 64490<sup>1</sup>, 64493<sup>1</sup>, 76000<sup>1</sup>, 76380<sup>1</sup>, 76942<sup>1</sup>, 76998<sup>1</sup>, 77001<sup>1</sup>, 77002<sup>1</sup>, 77012<sup>1</sup>, 77021<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

ICD-10-CM contains hundreds of matches for this code. Please check individual payer guidelines for specific coverage determinations.

### +10006

Fine needle aspiration biopsy, including ultrasound guidance; each additional lesion (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)

## Clinical Responsibility

With the patient properly prepared and anesthetized (typically with local anesthesia) and following FNA of an initial lesion, the provider inserts a needle, such as an 18- to 25-gauge needle with an attached syringe, under ultrasound imaging guidance into an additional suspicious lesion or area of tissue and withdraws cells, tissue, or fluid for laboratory analysis. The provider may make several passes to obtain an adequate specimen. The provider then sends the aspirate to the pathology lab for analysis.

## Coding Tips

For FNA of an initial lesion using other types of imaging guidance, see 10007 (fluoroscopy), 10009 (CT), and 10011 (MRI) and +10008, +10010 and +10012 for each additional lesion respectively.

For FNA without imaging guidance, report 10021 for the initial lesion and +10004 for each additional lesion.

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$51.29, Non Facility: \$61.76, OPSS Facility: \$34.89, OPSS Non Facility: \$34.89

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 1.00, PE RVU: 0.37, Malpractice RVU: 0.10, Total RVU: 1.47

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 1.00, PE RVU: 0.67, Malpractice RVU: 0.10, Total RVU: 1.77

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: ZZZ, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 3

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 52, 53, 58, 59, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 99, AQ, AR, AS, GA, GC, GZ, LT, PD, Q6, QJ, RT, SC, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

0213T<sup>1</sup>, 0216T<sup>1</sup>, 10004<sup>1</sup>, 10035<sup>1</sup>, 19281<sup>1</sup>, 19283<sup>1</sup>, 19285<sup>1</sup>, 19287<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 61650<sup>1</sup>, 62324<sup>1</sup>, 62325<sup>1</sup>, 62326<sup>1</sup>, 62327<sup>1</sup>, 64415<sup>1</sup>, 64416<sup>1</sup>, 64417<sup>1</sup>, 64450<sup>1</sup>, 64454<sup>1</sup>, 64486<sup>1</sup>, 64487<sup>1</sup>, 64488<sup>1</sup>, 64489<sup>1</sup>, 64490<sup>1</sup>, 64493<sup>1</sup>, 76000<sup>1</sup>, 76380<sup>1</sup>, 76942<sup>1</sup>, 76998<sup>1</sup>, 77001<sup>1</sup>, 77002<sup>1</sup>, 77012<sup>1</sup>, 77021<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

ICD-10-CM contains hundreds of matches for this code. Please check individual payer guidelines for specific coverage determinations.

### 10007

Fine needle aspiration biopsy, including fluoroscopic guidance; first lesion

## Clinical Responsibility

With the patient properly prepared and anesthetized (typically with local anesthesia), the provider inserts a needle, such as an 18- to 25-gauge needle with an attached syringe, under fluoroscopic imaging guidance into a suspicious lesion or area of tissue and withdraws cells, tissue, or fluid for laboratory analysis. The provider may make several passes to obtain an adequate specimen. The provider then sends the aspirate to the pathology lab for analysis.

## Coding Tips

Report +10008 for each additional lesion in addition to the primary code 10007.

# 31525

Laryngoscopy direct, with or without tracheoscopy; diagnostic, except newborn

## Clinical Responsibility

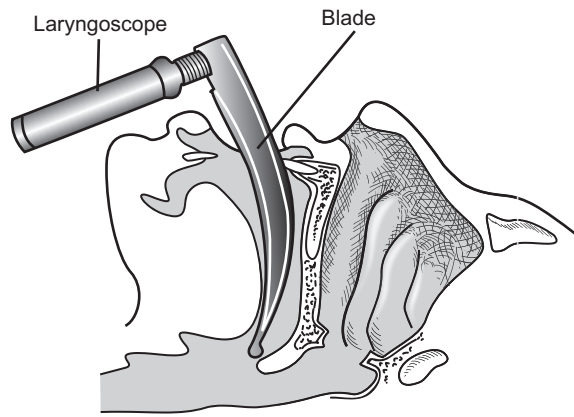
When the patient is appropriately prepped and anesthetized, the provider inserts a laryngoscope into the throat and views the laryngeal and hypopharyngeal structures. If necessary, the provider may perform a tracheoscopy to visualize the interior of the trachea, or windpipe. This code is applicable for a diagnostic procedure on a person aged more than 30 days.

## Coding Tips

Codes 31515 to 31529 describe different types of direct laryngoscopy with or without tracheoscopy services.

See 31520 when the procedure is performed on a patient 30 days old or younger.

## Illustration



31525

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$160.86, Non Facility: \$258.56, OPSS Facility: \$91.77, OPSS Non Facility: \$91.77

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 2.63, PE RVU: 1.61, Malpractice RVU: 0.37, Total RVU: 4.61

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 2.63, PE RVU: 4.41, Malpractice RVU: 0.37, Total RVU: 7.41

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: 000, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 99, AQ, AR, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, KX, PD, Q5, Q6, QJ, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

00320<sup>0</sup>, 00326<sup>0</sup>, 0213T<sup>0</sup>, 0216T<sup>0</sup>, 0596T<sup>1</sup>, 0597T<sup>1</sup>, 12001<sup>1</sup>, 12002<sup>1</sup>, 12004<sup>1</sup>, 12005<sup>1</sup>, 12006<sup>1</sup>, 12007<sup>1</sup>, 12011<sup>1</sup>, 12013<sup>1</sup>, 12014<sup>1</sup>, 12015<sup>1</sup>, 12016<sup>1</sup>, 12017<sup>1</sup>, 12018<sup>1</sup>, 12020<sup>1</sup>, 12021<sup>1</sup>, 12031<sup>1</sup>, 12032<sup>1</sup>, 12034<sup>1</sup>, 12035<sup>1</sup>, 12036<sup>1</sup>, 12037<sup>1</sup>, 12041<sup>1</sup>, 12042<sup>1</sup>, 12044<sup>1</sup>, 12045<sup>1</sup>, 12046<sup>1</sup>, 12047<sup>1</sup>, 12051<sup>1</sup>, 12052<sup>1</sup>, 12053<sup>1</sup>, 12054<sup>1</sup>, 12055<sup>1</sup>, 12056<sup>1</sup>, 12057<sup>1</sup>, 13100<sup>1</sup>, 13101<sup>1</sup>, 13102<sup>1</sup>, 13120<sup>1</sup>, 13121<sup>1</sup>, 13122<sup>1</sup>, 13131<sup>1</sup>, 13132<sup>1</sup>, 13133<sup>1</sup>, 13151<sup>1</sup>, 13152<sup>1</sup>, 13153<sup>1</sup>, 31505<sup>0</sup>, 31575<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36400<sup>1</sup>, 36405<sup>1</sup>, 36406<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36420<sup>1</sup>, 36425<sup>1</sup>, 36430<sup>1</sup>, 36440<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 36600<sup>1</sup>, 36640<sup>1</sup>, 42800<sup>1</sup>, 42806<sup>1</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 51701<sup>1</sup>, 51702<sup>1</sup>, 51703<sup>1</sup>, 62320<sup>0</sup>, 62321<sup>0</sup>, 62322<sup>0</sup>, 62323<sup>0</sup>, 62324<sup>0</sup>, 62325<sup>0</sup>, 62326<sup>0</sup>, 62327<sup>0</sup>, 64400<sup>0</sup>, 64405<sup>0</sup>, 64408<sup>0</sup>, 64415<sup>0</sup>, 64416<sup>0</sup>, 64417<sup>0</sup>, 64418<sup>0</sup>, 64420<sup>0</sup>, 64421<sup>0</sup>, 64425<sup>0</sup>, 64430<sup>0</sup>, 64435<sup>0</sup>, 64445<sup>0</sup>, 64446<sup>0</sup>, 64447<sup>0</sup>, 64448<sup>0</sup>, 64449<sup>0</sup>, 64450<sup>0</sup>, 64451<sup>0</sup>, 64454<sup>0</sup>, 64461<sup>0</sup>, 64462<sup>0</sup>, 64463<sup>0</sup>, 64479<sup>0</sup>, 64480<sup>0</sup>, 64483<sup>0</sup>, 64484<sup>0</sup>, 64486<sup>0</sup>, 64487<sup>0</sup>, 64488<sup>0</sup>, 64489<sup>0</sup>, 64490<sup>0</sup>, 64491<sup>0</sup>, 64492<sup>0</sup>, 64493<sup>0</sup>, 64494<sup>0</sup>, 64495<sup>0</sup>, 64505<sup>0</sup>, 64510<sup>0</sup>, 64517<sup>0</sup>, 64520<sup>0</sup>, 64530<sup>0</sup>, 69705<sup>1</sup>, 69706<sup>1</sup>, 69990<sup>0</sup>, 76000<sup>1</sup>, 77001<sup>1</sup>, 77002<sup>1</sup>, 92012<sup>1</sup>, 92014<sup>1</sup>, 92502<sup>0</sup>, 92511<sup>1</sup>, 93000<sup>1</sup>, 93005<sup>1</sup>, 93010<sup>1</sup>, 93040<sup>1</sup>, 93041<sup>1</sup>, 93042<sup>1</sup>, 93318<sup>1</sup>, 93355<sup>1</sup>, 94002<sup>1</sup>, 94200<sup>1</sup>, 94680<sup>1</sup>, 94681<sup>1</sup>, 94690<sup>1</sup>, 95812<sup>1</sup>, 95813<sup>1</sup>, 95816<sup>1</sup>, 95819<sup>1</sup>, 95822<sup>1</sup>, 95829<sup>1</sup>, 95955<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96361<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96366<sup>1</sup>, 96367<sup>1</sup>, 96368<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, 99155<sup>0</sup>, 99156<sup>0</sup>, 99157<sup>0</sup>, 99211<sup>1</sup>, 99212<sup>1</sup>, 99213<sup>1</sup>, 99214<sup>1</sup>, 99215<sup>1</sup>, 99217<sup>1</sup>, 99218<sup>1</sup>, 99219<sup>1</sup>, 99220<sup>1</sup>, 99221<sup>1</sup>, 99222<sup>1</sup>, 99223<sup>1</sup>, 99231<sup>1</sup>, 99232<sup>1</sup>, 99233<sup>1</sup>, 99234<sup>1</sup>, 99235<sup>1</sup>, 99236<sup>1</sup>, 99238<sup>1</sup>, 99239<sup>1</sup>, 99241<sup>1</sup>, 99242<sup>1</sup>, 99243<sup>1</sup>, 99244<sup>1</sup>, 99245<sup>1</sup>, 99251<sup>1</sup>, 99252<sup>1</sup>, 99253<sup>1</sup>, 99254<sup>1</sup>, 99255<sup>1</sup>, 99291<sup>1</sup>, 99292<sup>1</sup>, 99304<sup>1</sup>, 99305<sup>1</sup>, 99306<sup>1</sup>, 99307<sup>1</sup>, 99308<sup>1</sup>, 99309<sup>1</sup>, 99310<sup>1</sup>, 99315<sup>1</sup>, 99316<sup>1</sup>, 99334<sup>1</sup>, 99335<sup>1</sup>, 99336<sup>1</sup>, 99337<sup>1</sup>, 99347<sup>1</sup>, 99348<sup>1</sup>, 99349<sup>1</sup>, 99350<sup>1</sup>, 99374<sup>1</sup>, 99375<sup>1</sup>, 99377<sup>1</sup>, 99378<sup>1</sup>, 99446<sup>0</sup>, 99447<sup>0</sup>, 99448<sup>0</sup>, 99449<sup>0</sup>, 99451<sup>0</sup>, 99452<sup>0</sup>, 99495<sup>1</sup>, 99496<sup>1</sup>, G0463<sup>1</sup>, G0471<sup>1</sup>, J0670<sup>1</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

A36.0-A36.2, A36.89, C05.0, C05.2, C06.2, C06.80, C06.89, C09.0-C09.9, C10.0-C10.4, C10.8, C11.0-C11.3, C11.9, C12, C13.0-C13.2, C13.8, C15.3, C32.0-C32.3, C32.8, C33, C45.9, C73, C75.0, C77.0, C78.30, C78.39, C79.89, C79.9, C7A.098, C7B.01, C80.1, D02.0, D02.1, D10.1-D10.7, D10.30, D10.39, D10.9, D13.0, D14.0-D14.2, D21.0, D34, D37.01, D37.02, D37.04, D37.05, D37.09, D38.0, D38.1, D49.1, E00.0-E00.9, E01.0-E01.8, E02, E03.0-E03.4, E03.8, E03.9, E04.0-E04.2, E04.9, E05.00, E05.01, E05.10, E05.11, E05.20, E05.21, E05.30, E05.31, E05.40, E05.41, E05.80, E05.81, E05.90, E05.91, E06.0, E06.1, E06.3, E06.4, E06.5, E06.9, E07.0, E07.1, E07.89, E07.9, E35, E89.0, G47.30, G50.1, H92.01-H92.09, I69.091, I69.191, I69.291, I69.391, I69.891, I69.991, J02.8, J02.9, J04.0, J04.10, J04.11, J04.2, J05.0, J05.10, J05.11, J06.0, J22, J31.2, J37.0, J37.1, J38.01, J38.02, J38.1-J38.7, J38.4, J38.5, J38.6, J38.7, J39.0, J39.1, J39.3, J69.0, J86.0, J95.00, J96.00-J96.02, J96.90-J96.92, J98.8, K20.0, K21.9, K22.2, K22.5, K22.81-K22.89, K94.30-K94.39, M30.1, M31.30, M31.31, P04.11-P04.1A, P04.40, P04.42, P04.81, P04.89, P96.89, P96.9, Q31.0-Q31.9, Q32.0-Q32.4, Q34.0, Q34.1, Q34.8, Q38.7, Q38.8, Q39.0-Q39.4, Q39.3, Q39.4, R04.1, R06.00, R06.09, R06.1, R06.3, R06.83, R06.89, R07.0, R13.0, R13.10-R13.14, R22.0, R22.1, R47.02, R47.1, R47.81, R47.89, R47.9, R49.0, R49.1, R63.30-R63.39, R90.0

# 31575

Laryngoscopy, flexible; diagnostic

## Clinical Responsibility

When the patient is appropriately prepped and anesthetized, the provider inserts a flexible laryngoscope, typically into the nose, and views the nose, throat, and larynx, specifically the laryngeal and hypopharyngeal structures along with proper visualization of the vocal folds. This code is applicable to diagnostic services.

## Coding Tips

For a larynx exam, you should report 31575 even if the provider inserts the scope via the nose. The provider may choose to insert the scope into the nose for patient comfort. Choose the code based on the anatomic area examined. If instead, the provider had examined the nasopharynx, then you would report 92511. The area examined for 92511 may include the posterior edge of the soft palate to the nasopharyngeal wall, including the eustachian tube openings.

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$67.69, Non Facility: \$131.20, OPFS Facility: \$32.80, OPFS Non Facility: \$32.80

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 0.94, PE RVU: 0.87, Malpractice RVU: 0.13, Total RVU: 1.94

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 0.94, PE RVU: 2.69, Malpractice RVU: 0.13, Total RVU: 3.76

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: 000, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 99, AG, AQ, AR, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, KX, PD, Q5, Q6, QJ, RT, SC, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

00320<sup>0</sup>, 00326<sup>0</sup>, 0213T<sup>0</sup>, 0216T<sup>0</sup>, 0596T<sup>1</sup>, 0597T<sup>1</sup>, 12001<sup>1</sup>, 12002<sup>1</sup>, 12004<sup>1</sup>, 12005<sup>1</sup>, 12006<sup>1</sup>, 12007<sup>1</sup>, 12011<sup>1</sup>, 12013<sup>1</sup>, 12014<sup>1</sup>, 12015<sup>1</sup>, 12016<sup>1</sup>, 12017<sup>1</sup>, 12018<sup>1</sup>, 12020<sup>1</sup>, 12021<sup>1</sup>, 12031<sup>1</sup>, 12032<sup>1</sup>, 12034<sup>1</sup>, 12035<sup>1</sup>, 12036<sup>1</sup>, 12037<sup>1</sup>, 12041<sup>1</sup>, 12042<sup>1</sup>, 12044<sup>1</sup>, 12045<sup>1</sup>, 12046<sup>1</sup>, 12047<sup>1</sup>, 12051<sup>1</sup>, 12052<sup>1</sup>, 12053<sup>1</sup>, 12054<sup>1</sup>, 12055<sup>1</sup>, 12056<sup>1</sup>, 12057<sup>1</sup>, 13100<sup>1</sup>, 13101<sup>1</sup>, 13102<sup>1</sup>, 13120<sup>1</sup>, 13121<sup>1</sup>, 13122<sup>1</sup>, 13131<sup>1</sup>, 13132<sup>1</sup>, 13133<sup>1</sup>, 13151<sup>1</sup>, 13152<sup>1</sup>, 13153<sup>1</sup>, 31231<sup>1</sup>, 31505<sup>0</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36400<sup>1</sup>, 36405<sup>1</sup>, 36406<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36420<sup>1</sup>, 36425<sup>1</sup>, 36430<sup>1</sup>, 36440<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 36600<sup>1</sup>, 36640<sup>1</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 51701<sup>1</sup>, 51702<sup>1</sup>, 51703<sup>1</sup>, 62320<sup>0</sup>, 62321<sup>0</sup>, 62322<sup>0</sup>, 62323<sup>0</sup>, 62324<sup>0</sup>, 62325<sup>0</sup>, 62326<sup>0</sup>, 62327<sup>0</sup>, 64400<sup>0</sup>, 64405<sup>0</sup>, 64408<sup>0</sup>, 64415<sup>0</sup>, 64416<sup>0</sup>, 64417<sup>0</sup>, 64418<sup>0</sup>, 64420<sup>0</sup>, 64421<sup>0</sup>, 64425<sup>0</sup>, 64430<sup>0</sup>, 64435<sup>0</sup>, 64445<sup>0</sup>, 64446<sup>0</sup>, 64447<sup>0</sup>, 64448<sup>0</sup>, 64449<sup>0</sup>, 64450<sup>0</sup>, 64451<sup>0</sup>, 64454<sup>0</sup>, 64461<sup>0</sup>, 64462<sup>0</sup>, 64463<sup>0</sup>, 64479<sup>0</sup>, 64480<sup>0</sup>, 64483<sup>0</sup>, 64484<sup>0</sup>, 64486<sup>0</sup>, 64487<sup>0</sup>, 64488<sup>0</sup>, 64489<sup>0</sup>, 64490<sup>0</sup>, 64491<sup>0</sup>, 64492<sup>0</sup>, 64493<sup>0</sup>, 64494<sup>0</sup>, 64495<sup>0</sup>, 64505<sup>0</sup>, 64510<sup>0</sup>, 64517<sup>0</sup>, 64520<sup>0</sup>, 64530<sup>0</sup>, 69705<sup>1</sup>, 69706<sup>1</sup>, 69990<sup>0</sup>, 76000<sup>1</sup>, 77001<sup>1</sup>, 77002<sup>1</sup>, 92012<sup>1</sup>, 92014<sup>1</sup>, 92502<sup>0</sup>, 92511<sup>1</sup>, 93000<sup>1</sup>, 93005<sup>1</sup>, 93010<sup>1</sup>, 93040<sup>1</sup>, 93041<sup>1</sup>, 93042<sup>1</sup>, 93318<sup>1</sup>, 93355<sup>1</sup>, 94002<sup>1</sup>, 94200<sup>1</sup>, 94680<sup>1</sup>, 94681<sup>1</sup>, 94690<sup>1</sup>, 95812<sup>1</sup>, 95813<sup>1</sup>, 95816<sup>1</sup>, 95819<sup>1</sup>, 95822<sup>1</sup>, 95829<sup>1</sup>, 95955<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>,

96361<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96366<sup>1</sup>, 96367<sup>1</sup>, 96368<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, 99155<sup>0</sup>, 99156<sup>0</sup>, 99157<sup>0</sup>, 99211<sup>1</sup>, 99212<sup>1</sup>, 99213<sup>1</sup>, 99214<sup>1</sup>, 99215<sup>1</sup>, 99217<sup>1</sup>, 99218<sup>1</sup>, 99219<sup>1</sup>, 99220<sup>1</sup>, 99221<sup>1</sup>, 99222<sup>1</sup>, 99223<sup>1</sup>, 99231<sup>1</sup>, 99232<sup>1</sup>, 99233<sup>1</sup>, 99234<sup>1</sup>, 99235<sup>1</sup>, 99236<sup>1</sup>, 99238<sup>1</sup>, 99239<sup>1</sup>, 99241<sup>1</sup>, 99242<sup>1</sup>, 99243<sup>1</sup>, 99244<sup>1</sup>, 99245<sup>1</sup>, 99251<sup>1</sup>, 99252<sup>1</sup>, 99253<sup>1</sup>, 99254<sup>1</sup>, 99255<sup>1</sup>, 99291<sup>1</sup>, 99292<sup>1</sup>, 99304<sup>1</sup>, 99305<sup>1</sup>, 99306<sup>1</sup>, 99307<sup>1</sup>, 99308<sup>1</sup>, 99309<sup>1</sup>, 99310<sup>1</sup>, 99315<sup>1</sup>, 99316<sup>1</sup>, 99334<sup>1</sup>, 99335<sup>1</sup>, 99336<sup>1</sup>, 99337<sup>1</sup>, 99347<sup>1</sup>, 99348<sup>1</sup>, 99349<sup>1</sup>, 99350<sup>1</sup>, 99374<sup>1</sup>, 99375<sup>1</sup>, 99377<sup>1</sup>, 99378<sup>1</sup>, 99446<sup>0</sup>, 99447<sup>0</sup>, 99448<sup>0</sup>, 99449<sup>0</sup>, 99451<sup>0</sup>, 99452<sup>0</sup>, 99495<sup>1</sup>, 99496<sup>1</sup>, G0463<sup>1</sup>, G0471<sup>1</sup>, J0670<sup>1</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

A36.0-A36.2, A36.89, C05.0, C05.2, C06.2, C06.80, C06.89, C09.0-C09.9, C10.0-C10.3, C10.8, C10.9, C11.0-C11.9, C12, C13.0-C13.2, C13.9, C15.3, C32.0-C32.3, C32.8, C33, C45.9, C75.0, C77.0, C78.30, C78.39, C79.89, C79.9, C7A.098, C7B.00, C80.1, D02.0, D10.1-D10.7, D10.30, D10.39, D13.0, D14.0, D14.1, D34, D37.01, D37.02, D37.04, D37.05, D37.09, D38.0, E00.0-E00.9, E01.0-E01.8, E02, E03.0-E03.4, E03.8, E04.0-E04.9, E05.00, E05.01, E05.10, E05.11, E05.20, E05.21, E05.30, E05.31, E05.40, E05.41, E05.80, E05.81, E05.90, E05.91, E06.0, E06.1, E06.3, E06.4, E06.5, E06.9, E07.0, E07.1, E07.89, E35, E89.0, G47.30-G47.33, G47.39, G50.1, H92.01-H92.09, I69.091, I69.191, I69.291, I69.391, I69.891, I69.991, J02.8, J02.9, J04.0, J04.10, J04.2, J05.0, J05.10, J05.11, J06.0, J22, J31.2, J37.0, J37.1, J38.00-J38.02, J38.1-J38.5, J38.7, J39.0, J39.1, J39.8, J69.0, J86.0, J95.00-J95.09, J98.09, J98.8, K20.0, K21.9, K22.2, K22.5, K22.81-K22.89, K94.30-K94.39, M30.1, M31.30, M31.31, Q31.0-Q31.9, Q32.0-Q32.4, Q34.0, Q34.1, Q34.8, Q35.1-Q35.3, Q35.5, Q35.9, Q38.7, Q38.8, R04.1, R04.2, R04.81, R04.9, R06.00, R06.09, R06.1, R06.3, R06.83, R06.89, R07.0, R13.0, R13.10-R13.14, R13.13, R13.14, R22.0, R22.1, R47.02, R47.81, R47.89, R47.9, R49.0, R49.1, R63.30-R63.39, R90.0, Z57.2-Z57.6, Z57.39

## ICD-10 CrossRef

K11.20-K11.23, K11.3, K12.2

# 42330

Sialolithotomy; submandibular (submaxillary), sublingual or parotid, uncomplicated, intraoral

## Clinical Responsibility

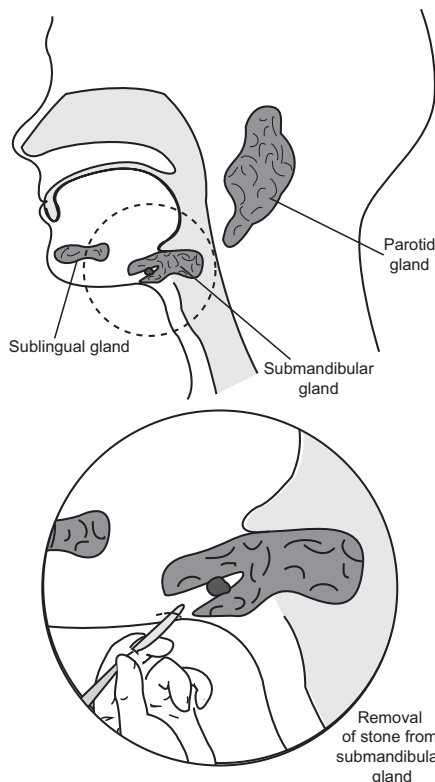
This procedure is intraoral, which means performed within the mouth. The physician performs surgical removal of a calculus (stone/concretion) from a salivary duct/gland. The calculus is approached through an incision within the mouth, and a portion of surrounding tissue may also be removed if the size of the stone is large. The wound is then closed over a drain. This is a simple procedure.

## Coding Tips

For a complicated intraoral submandibular/submaxillary sialolithotomy, see 42335, and for an extraoral or complicated intraoral parotid sialolithotomy, see 42340.

If the provider uses an endoscope (for example, 31575) at a different session to locate the stones, you may be able to report the endoscopy and office visit separately, if documentation and coding rules support doing so.

## Illustration



42330

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$167.14, Non Facility: \$240.76, OPPS Facility: \$78.86, OPPS Non Facility: \$78.86

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 2.26, PE RVU: 2.23, Malpractice RVU: 0.30, Total RVU: 4.79

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 2.26, PE RVU: 4.34, Malpractice RVU: 0.30, Total RVU: 6.90

**Indicators** Preoperative: 10.00, Intraoperative: 80.00, Postoperative: 10.00, Total RVU: 100, Global Period: 010, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 99, AQ, AR, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, KX, LT, PD, Q5, Q6, QJ, RT, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

00170<sup>0</sup>, 0213T<sup>0</sup>, 0216T<sup>0</sup>, 0596T<sup>1</sup>, 0597T<sup>1</sup>, 11000<sup>1</sup>, 11001<sup>1</sup>, 11004<sup>1</sup>, 11005<sup>1</sup>, 11006<sup>1</sup>, 11042<sup>1</sup>, 11043<sup>1</sup>, 11044<sup>1</sup>, 11045<sup>1</sup>, 11046<sup>1</sup>, 11047<sup>1</sup>, 12001<sup>1</sup>, 12002<sup>1</sup>, 12004<sup>1</sup>, 12005<sup>1</sup>, 12006<sup>1</sup>, 12007<sup>1</sup>, 12011<sup>1</sup>, 12013<sup>1</sup>, 12014<sup>1</sup>, 12015<sup>1</sup>, 12016<sup>1</sup>, 12017<sup>1</sup>, 12018<sup>1</sup>, 12020<sup>1</sup>, 12021<sup>1</sup>, 12031<sup>1</sup>, 12032<sup>1</sup>, 12034<sup>1</sup>, 12035<sup>1</sup>, 12036<sup>1</sup>, 12037<sup>1</sup>, 12041<sup>1</sup>, 12042<sup>1</sup>, 12044<sup>1</sup>, 12045<sup>1</sup>, 12046<sup>1</sup>, 12047<sup>1</sup>, 12051<sup>1</sup>, 12052<sup>1</sup>, 12053<sup>1</sup>, 12054<sup>1</sup>, 12055<sup>1</sup>, 12056<sup>1</sup>, 12057<sup>1</sup>, 13100<sup>1</sup>, 13101<sup>1</sup>, 13102<sup>1</sup>, 13120<sup>1</sup>, 13121<sup>1</sup>, 13122<sup>1</sup>, 13131<sup>1</sup>, 13132<sup>1</sup>, 13133<sup>1</sup>, 13151<sup>1</sup>, 13152<sup>1</sup>, 13153<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36400<sup>1</sup>, 36405<sup>1</sup>, 36406<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36420<sup>1</sup>, 36425<sup>1</sup>, 36430<sup>1</sup>, 36440<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 36600<sup>1</sup>, 36640<sup>1</sup>, 42300<sup>1</sup>, 42305<sup>1</sup>, 42310<sup>1</sup>, 42320<sup>1</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 51701<sup>1</sup>, 51702<sup>1</sup>, 51703<sup>1</sup>, 62320<sup>0</sup>, 62321<sup>0</sup>, 62322<sup>0</sup>, 62323<sup>0</sup>, 62324<sup>0</sup>, 62325<sup>0</sup>, 62326<sup>0</sup>, 62327<sup>0</sup>, 64400<sup>0</sup>, 64405<sup>0</sup>, 64408<sup>0</sup>, 64415<sup>0</sup>, 64416<sup>0</sup>, 64417<sup>0</sup>, 64418<sup>0</sup>, 64420<sup>0</sup>, 64421<sup>0</sup>, 64425<sup>0</sup>, 64430<sup>0</sup>, 64435<sup>0</sup>, 64445<sup>0</sup>, 64446<sup>0</sup>, 64447<sup>0</sup>, 64448<sup>0</sup>, 64449<sup>0</sup>, 64450<sup>0</sup>, 64451<sup>0</sup>, 64454<sup>0</sup>, 64461<sup>0</sup>, 64462<sup>0</sup>, 64463<sup>0</sup>, 64479<sup>0</sup>, 64480<sup>0</sup>, 64483<sup>0</sup>, 64484<sup>0</sup>, 64486<sup>0</sup>, 64487<sup>0</sup>, 64488<sup>0</sup>, 64489<sup>0</sup>, 64490<sup>0</sup>, 64491<sup>0</sup>, 64492<sup>0</sup>, 64493<sup>0</sup>, 64494<sup>0</sup>, 64495<sup>0</sup>, 64505<sup>0</sup>, 64510<sup>0</sup>, 64517<sup>0</sup>, 64520<sup>0</sup>, 64530<sup>0</sup>, 69990<sup>0</sup>, 92012<sup>1</sup>, 92014<sup>1</sup>, 92502<sup>0</sup>, 93000<sup>1</sup>, 93005<sup>1</sup>, 93010<sup>1</sup>, 93040<sup>1</sup>, 93041<sup>1</sup>, 93042<sup>1</sup>, 93318<sup>1</sup>, 93355<sup>1</sup>, 94002<sup>1</sup>, 94200<sup>1</sup>, 94680<sup>1</sup>, 94681<sup>1</sup>, 94690<sup>1</sup>, 95812<sup>1</sup>, 95813<sup>1</sup>, 95816<sup>1</sup>, 95819<sup>1</sup>, 95822<sup>1</sup>, 95829<sup>1</sup>, 95955<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96361<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96366<sup>1</sup>, 96367<sup>1</sup>, 96368<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, 97597<sup>1</sup>, 97598<sup>1</sup>, 97602<sup>1</sup>, 99155<sup>0</sup>, 99156<sup>0</sup>, 99157<sup>0</sup>, 99211<sup>1</sup>, 99212<sup>1</sup>, 99213<sup>1</sup>, 99214<sup>1</sup>, 99215<sup>1</sup>, 99217<sup>1</sup>, 99218<sup>1</sup>, 99219<sup>1</sup>, 99220<sup>1</sup>, 99221<sup>1</sup>, 99222<sup>1</sup>, 99223<sup>1</sup>, 99231<sup>1</sup>, 99232<sup>1</sup>, 99233<sup>1</sup>, 99234<sup>1</sup>, 99235<sup>1</sup>, 99236<sup>1</sup>, 99238<sup>1</sup>, 99239<sup>1</sup>, 99241<sup>1</sup>, 99242<sup>1</sup>, 99243<sup>1</sup>, 99244<sup>1</sup>, 99245<sup>1</sup>, 99251<sup>1</sup>, 99252<sup>1</sup>, 99253<sup>1</sup>, 99254<sup>1</sup>, 99255<sup>1</sup>, 99291<sup>1</sup>, 99292<sup>1</sup>, 99304<sup>1</sup>, 99305<sup>1</sup>, 99306<sup>1</sup>, 99307<sup>1</sup>, 99308<sup>1</sup>, 99309<sup>1</sup>, 99310<sup>1</sup>, 99315<sup>1</sup>, 99316<sup>1</sup>, 99334<sup>1</sup>, 99335<sup>1</sup>, 99336<sup>1</sup>, 99337<sup>1</sup>, 99347<sup>1</sup>, 99348<sup>1</sup>, 99349<sup>1</sup>, 99350<sup>1</sup>, 99374<sup>1</sup>, 99375<sup>1</sup>, 99377<sup>1</sup>, 99378<sup>1</sup>, 99446<sup>0</sup>, 99447<sup>0</sup>, 99448<sup>0</sup>, 99449<sup>0</sup>, 99451<sup>0</sup>, 99452<sup>0</sup>, 99495<sup>0</sup>, 99496<sup>0</sup>, G0463<sup>1</sup>, G0471<sup>1</sup>, J0670<sup>1</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

K08.89, K11.20-K11.23, K11.3, K11.5, R22.1

# 42335

Sialolithotomy; submandibular (submaxillary), complicated, intraoral

## Clinical Responsibility

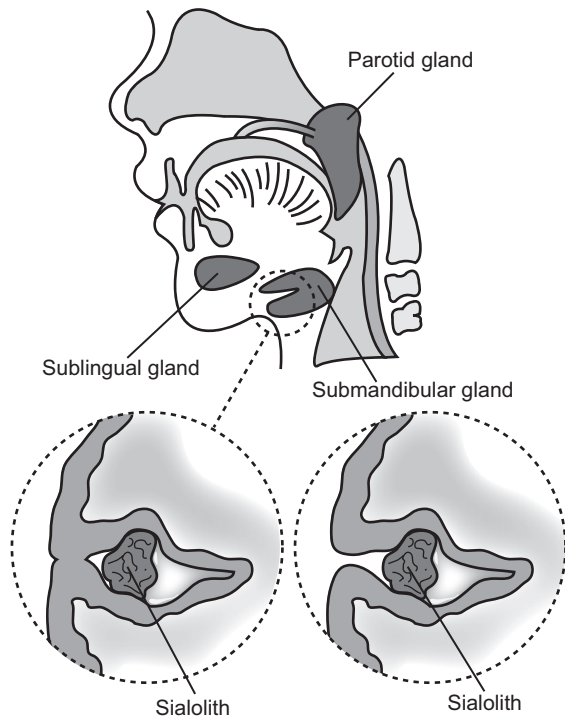
After administration of anesthesia, the provider makes an intraoral incision with an instrument like a blade or CO<sub>2</sub> laser and identifies the stone, which is generally present near the duct papilla or near the gland hilum. The physician removes a large stone or multiple stones with a grasping device (such as Mosquito forceps). Topical antibiotics are then applied and the incision is generally left open for healing. In the case of a submandibular duct stone removal, the physician ties a loose suture which is proximally tied around the stone (to avoid displacement of the stone). A longitudinal incision is made and the duct is opened, and then a grasping device is used to remove the stone. Then the incision is closed.

## Coding Tips

For an uncomplicated intraoral submandibular/submaxillary, sublingual, or parotid sialolithotomy, see 42330, and for an extraoral or complicated intraoral parotid sialolithotomy, see 42340.

If the provider uses an endoscope (for example, 31575) at a different session to locate the stones, you may be able to report the endoscopy and office visit separately, if documentation and coding rules support doing so.

## Illustration



42335

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$263.44, Non Facility: \$440.00, OPPS Facility: \$118.99, OPPS Non Facility: \$118.99

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 3.41, PE RVU: 3.69, Malpractice RVU: 0.45, Total RVU: 7.55

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 3.41, PE RVU: 8.75, Malpractice RVU: 0.45, Total RVU: 12.61

**Indicators** Preoperative: 9.00, Intraoperative: 81.00, Postoperative: 10.00, Total RVU: 100, Global Period: 090, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: A, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 2

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 99, AQ, AR, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, KX, LT, PD, Q5, Q6, QJ, RT, XE, XP, XS, XU

## CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

00170<sup>0</sup>, 0213T<sup>0</sup>, 0216T<sup>0</sup>, 0596T<sup>1</sup>, 0597T<sup>1</sup>, 11000<sup>1</sup>, 11001<sup>1</sup>, 11004<sup>1</sup>, 11005<sup>1</sup>, 11006<sup>1</sup>, 11042<sup>1</sup>, 11043<sup>1</sup>, 11044<sup>1</sup>, 11045<sup>1</sup>, 11046<sup>1</sup>, 11047<sup>1</sup>, 12001<sup>1</sup>, 12002<sup>1</sup>, 12004<sup>1</sup>, 12005<sup>1</sup>, 12006<sup>1</sup>, 12007<sup>1</sup>, 12011<sup>1</sup>, 12013<sup>1</sup>, 12014<sup>1</sup>, 12015<sup>1</sup>, 12016<sup>1</sup>, 12017<sup>1</sup>, 12018<sup>1</sup>, 12020<sup>1</sup>, 12021<sup>1</sup>, 12031<sup>1</sup>, 12032<sup>1</sup>, 12034<sup>1</sup>, 12035<sup>1</sup>, 12036<sup>1</sup>, 12037<sup>1</sup>, 12041<sup>1</sup>, 12042<sup>1</sup>, 12044<sup>1</sup>, 12045<sup>1</sup>, 12046<sup>1</sup>, 12047<sup>1</sup>, 12051<sup>1</sup>, 12052<sup>1</sup>, 12053<sup>1</sup>, 12054<sup>1</sup>, 12055<sup>1</sup>, 12056<sup>1</sup>, 12057<sup>1</sup>, 13100<sup>1</sup>, 13101<sup>1</sup>, 13102<sup>1</sup>, 13120<sup>1</sup>, 13121<sup>1</sup>, 13122<sup>1</sup>, 13131<sup>1</sup>, 13132<sup>1</sup>, 13133<sup>1</sup>, 13151<sup>1</sup>, 13152<sup>1</sup>, 13153<sup>1</sup>, 36000<sup>1</sup>, 36400<sup>1</sup>, 36405<sup>1</sup>, 36406<sup>1</sup>, 36410<sup>1</sup>, 36420<sup>1</sup>, 36425<sup>1</sup>, 36430<sup>1</sup>, 36440<sup>1</sup>, 36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 36600<sup>1</sup>, 36640<sup>1</sup>, 42310<sup>1</sup>, 42320<sup>1</sup>, 42330<sup>1</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 51701<sup>1</sup>, 51702<sup>1</sup>, 51703<sup>1</sup>, 62320<sup>0</sup>, 62321<sup>0</sup>, 62322<sup>0</sup>, 62323<sup>0</sup>, 62324<sup>0</sup>, 62325<sup>0</sup>, 62326<sup>0</sup>, 62327<sup>0</sup>, 64400<sup>0</sup>, 64405<sup>0</sup>, 64408<sup>0</sup>, 64415<sup>0</sup>, 64416<sup>0</sup>, 64417<sup>0</sup>, 64418<sup>0</sup>, 64420<sup>0</sup>, 64421<sup>0</sup>, 64425<sup>0</sup>, 64430<sup>0</sup>, 64435<sup>0</sup>, 64445<sup>0</sup>, 64446<sup>0</sup>, 64447<sup>0</sup>, 64448<sup>0</sup>, 64449<sup>0</sup>, 64450<sup>0</sup>, 64451<sup>0</sup>, 64454<sup>0</sup>, 64461<sup>0</sup>, 64462<sup>0</sup>, 64463<sup>0</sup>, 64479<sup>0</sup>, 64480<sup>0</sup>, 64483<sup>0</sup>, 64484<sup>0</sup>, 64486<sup>0</sup>, 64487<sup>0</sup>, 64488<sup>0</sup>, 64489<sup>0</sup>, 64490<sup>0</sup>, 64491<sup>0</sup>, 64492<sup>0</sup>, 64493<sup>0</sup>, 64494<sup>0</sup>, 64495<sup>0</sup>, 64505<sup>0</sup>, 64510<sup>0</sup>, 64517<sup>0</sup>, 64520<sup>0</sup>, 64530<sup>0</sup>, 69990<sup>0</sup>, 92012<sup>1</sup>, 92014<sup>1</sup>, 92502<sup>0</sup>, 93000<sup>1</sup>, 93005<sup>1</sup>, 93010<sup>1</sup>, 93040<sup>1</sup>, 93041<sup>1</sup>, 93042<sup>1</sup>, 93318<sup>1</sup>, 93355<sup>1</sup>, 94002<sup>1</sup>, 94200<sup>1</sup>, 94680<sup>1</sup>, 94681<sup>1</sup>, 94690<sup>1</sup>, 95812<sup>1</sup>, 95813<sup>1</sup>, 95816<sup>1</sup>, 95819<sup>1</sup>, 95822<sup>1</sup>, 95829<sup>1</sup>, 95955<sup>1</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96361<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96366<sup>1</sup>, 96367<sup>1</sup>, 96368<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>, 97597<sup>1</sup>, 97598<sup>1</sup>, 97602<sup>1</sup>, 99155<sup>0</sup>, 99156<sup>0</sup>, 99157<sup>0</sup>, 99211<sup>1</sup>, 99212<sup>1</sup>, 99213<sup>1</sup>, 99214<sup>1</sup>, 99215<sup>1</sup>, 99217<sup>1</sup>, 99218<sup>1</sup>, 99219<sup>1</sup>, 99220<sup>1</sup>, 99221<sup>1</sup>, 99222<sup>1</sup>, 99223<sup>1</sup>, 99231<sup>1</sup>, 99232<sup>1</sup>, 99233<sup>1</sup>, 99234<sup>1</sup>, 99235<sup>1</sup>, 99236<sup>1</sup>, 99238<sup>1</sup>, 99239<sup>1</sup>, 99241<sup>1</sup>, 99242<sup>1</sup>, 99243<sup>1</sup>, 99244<sup>1</sup>, 99245<sup>1</sup>, 99251<sup>1</sup>, 99252<sup>1</sup>, 99253<sup>1</sup>, 99254<sup>1</sup>, 99255<sup>1</sup>, 99291<sup>1</sup>, 99292<sup>1</sup>, 99304<sup>1</sup>, 99305<sup>1</sup>, 99306<sup>1</sup>, 99307<sup>1</sup>, 99308<sup>1</sup>, 99309<sup>1</sup>, 99310<sup>1</sup>, 99315<sup>1</sup>, 99316<sup>1</sup>, 99334<sup>1</sup>, 99335<sup>1</sup>, 99336<sup>1</sup>, 99337<sup>1</sup>, 99347<sup>1</sup>, 99348<sup>1</sup>, 99349<sup>1</sup>, 99350<sup>1</sup>, 99374<sup>1</sup>, 99375<sup>1</sup>, 99377<sup>1</sup>, 99378<sup>1</sup>, 99446<sup>0</sup>, 99447<sup>0</sup>, 99448<sup>0</sup>, 99449<sup>0</sup>, 99451<sup>0</sup>, 99452<sup>0</sup>, 99495<sup>0</sup>, 99496<sup>0</sup>, G0463<sup>1</sup>, G0471<sup>1</sup>, J0670<sup>1</sup>, J2001<sup>1</sup>

## ICD-10 CrossRef

K08.89, K11.20-K11.23, K11.3, K11.5



# 44135

Intestinal allotransplantation; from cadaver donor

## Clinical Responsibility

When the patient is appropriately prepped and anesthetized, the provider makes a midline abdominal incision from the xiphoid to the pubis. The provider dissects the surrounding structures to reach the affected area of the small intestine. He removes the affected part of the small intestine, incising through it, and clears the free ends of any debris and prepares them for connection to the transplant. The provider takes the small bowel previously harvested from the cadaver donor and grafts the donor's intestine between the separated ends of the recipient's incised small intestine. The provider checks the circulation. The provider may apply a drain at the site to assist with healing and closes the wound with sutures in layers. The provider may perform the intestinal allotransplantation in patients suffering from Crohn's disease, an inflammatory disease that affects the gastrointestinal tract and results in pain in the abdomen, fever, and weight loss; it mainly occurs due to bacteria that cause the body's immune system to attack the gastrointestinal tract.

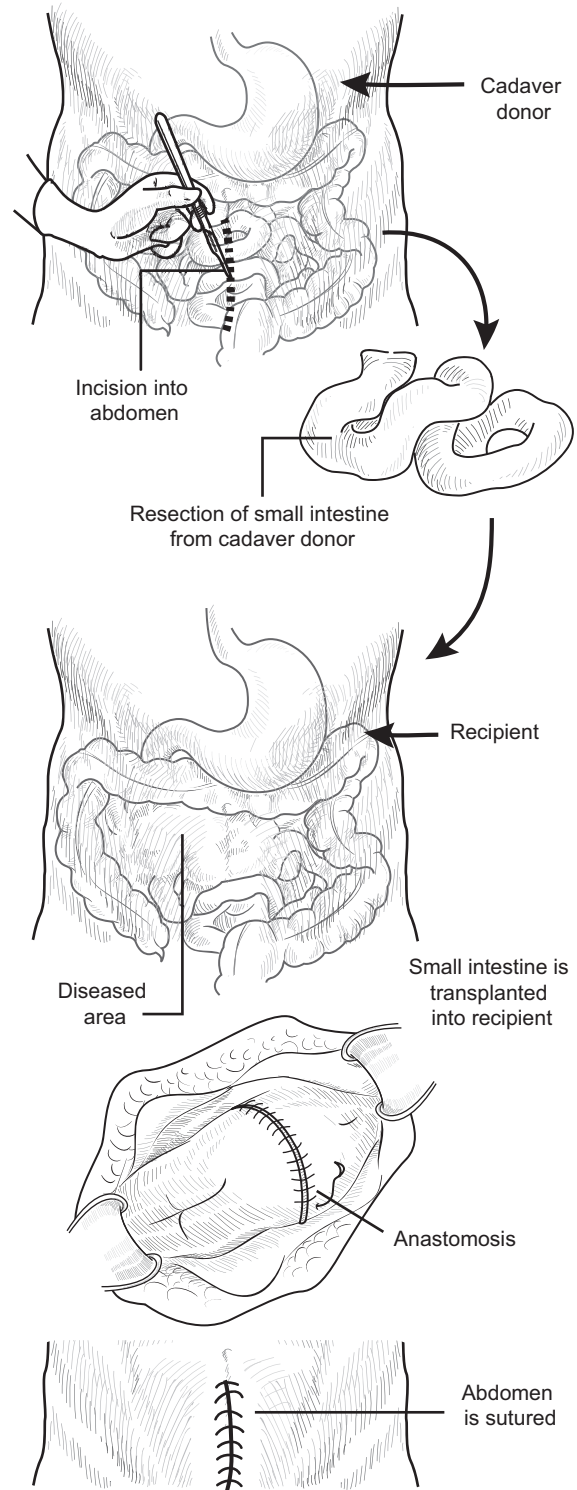
## Coding Tips

Report 44136 when the provider performs allotransplantation from a living donor.

If the provider performs partial open enterectomy on a living donor to obtain intestine for transplantation, see 44133.

If the provider performs an open enterectomy (including cold preservation) on a cadaver donor to obtain intestine for transplantation, see 44132.

## Illustration



44135

## Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$0.00, Non Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Non Facility: \$0.00

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: XXX, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: R, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 52, 53, 59, 63, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 99, AQ, AR, AS, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, GY, GZ, KX, Q5, Q6, QJ, XE, XP, XS, XU

### CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 44120<sup>0</sup>, 44125<sup>0</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>

### ICD-10 CrossRef

C17.1, C17.2, C17.8, C78.4, C7A.010, C7A.011, K43.1, K50.90, K50.911-K50.919, K51.012, K51.212, K51.312, K51.412, K51.512, K51.80, K51.811-K51.819, K51.90, K51.911-K51.919, K52.81, K52.82, K55.21, K56.0-K56.2, K56.50-K56.52, K56.690-K56.699, K56.7, K57.00, K57.01, K57.11-K57.13, K57.40, K57.41, K57.51-K57.53, K59.89, K63.4, K63.89, K65.0-K65.3, K65.8, K65.9, K68.11-K68.19, K68.9, K91.2, K92.89, Q41.0-Q41.9, Q43.4-Q43.9

## 44136

Intestinal allotransplantation; from living donor

### Clinical Responsibility

When the patient is appropriately prepped and anesthetized, the provider makes a midline abdominal incision from the xiphoid to the pubis. The provider dissects the surrounding structures to reach the affected area of the small intestine. He removes the affected part of the small intestine, incising through it, and clears the free ends of any debris to prepare them for connection to the transplant. The provider takes the small bowel previously harvested from a living donor and sutures the donor's intestine between the separated ends of the recipient's small intestine. The provider checks the circulation. The provider may apply a drain at the site to assist with healing and closes the wound in layers with sutures.

The provider usually performs the intestinal allotransplantation in patients suffering from Crohn's disease, an inflammatory disease that affects the gastrointestinal tract and results in pain in the abdomen, fever, and weight loss; it mainly occurs due to bacteria that cause the body's immune system to attack the gastrointestinal tract.

### Coding Tips

Report 44135 when the provider performs allotransplantation using a cadaver donor.

If the provider performs partial open enterectomy on a living donor to obtain intestine for transplantation, see 44133.

If the provider performs an open enterectomy (including cold preservation) on a cadaver donor to obtain intestine for transplantation, see 44132.

### Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$0.00, Non Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Non Facility: \$0.00

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

**Indicators** Preoperative: 0.00, Intraoperative: 0.00, Postoperative: 0.00, Total RVU: 0, Global Period: XXX, Radiology Diagnostic Test: 99, Code Status: R, PC/TC Indicator: 0, Endoscopic Base Code: None, MUE: 1

**Modifier Allowances** 22, 52, 53, 59, 63, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 99, AQ, AR, AS, CR, ET, GA, GC, GJ, GR, GY, GZ, KX, Q5, Q6, QJ, XE, XP, XS, XU

### CCI Alerts (version 27.3)

36591<sup>0</sup>, 36592<sup>0</sup>, 43752<sup>1</sup>, 44120<sup>0</sup>, 44125<sup>0</sup>, 96360<sup>1</sup>, 96365<sup>1</sup>, 96372<sup>1</sup>, 96374<sup>1</sup>, 96375<sup>1</sup>, 96376<sup>1</sup>, 96377<sup>1</sup>, 96523<sup>0</sup>

### ICD-10 CrossRef

C17.1, C17.2, C17.8, C17.9, C78.4, C7A.010-C7A.012, K43.0, K43.1, K45.1, K46.1, K50.012, K50.112, K50.812, K50.90, K50.911-K50.919, K51.012, K51.212, K51.312, K51.412, K51.512, K51.80, K51.811-K51.819, K51.90, K51.911-K51.919, K52.81, K52.82, K55.21, K56.0-K56.2, K56.50-K56.52, K56.600-K56.609, K56.690-K56.699, K56.7, K57.00, K57.01, K57.11-K57.13, K57.40, K57.41, K57.51-K57.53, K59.89, K63.4, K63.89, K65.0-K65.9, K68.11-K68.19, K68.9, K91.2, K92.2, K92.89, Q41.0-Q41.9, Q43.4-Q43.9, Q43.7, Q43.8, Q43.9

## 44137

Removal of transplanted intestinal allograft, complete

### Clinical Responsibility

When the patient is appropriately prepped and anesthetized, the provider makes a midline abdominal incision from the xiphoid to the pubis. He identifies and inspects the small intestine graft. The provider removes the graft from the upper and lower anastomotic sites and dissects the blood vessels. He connects the ends of the bowel segments together or connects the upper end to a stoma and sutures the lower end closed. A typical reason for removal is rejection of the graft.

### Fee Schedule

**Medicare Fees National** Conversion Factor: 34.8931, Facility: \$0.00, Non Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Facility: \$0.00, OPPS Non Facility: \$0.00

**RVU Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

**RVU Non-Facility** Work RVU: 0.00, PE RVU: 0.00, Malpractice RVU: 0.00, Total RVU: 0.00

# ICD-10 CrossRef Details

<b>A00.0</b>	Cholera due to <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01, biovar cholerae	<b>A15.7</b>	Primary respiratory tuberculosis
<b>A00.1</b>	Cholera due to <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01, biovar eltor	<b>A15.8</b>	Other respiratory tuberculosis
<b>A00.9</b>	Cholera, unspecified	<b>A15.9</b>	Respiratory tuberculosis unspecified
<b>A01.09</b>	Typhoid fever with other complications	<b>A17.0</b>	Tuberculous meningitis
<b>A02.0</b>	Salmonella enteritis	<b>A17.1</b>	Meningeal tuberculoma
<b>A02.1</b>	Salmonella sepsis	<b>A17.81</b>	Tuberculoma of brain and spinal cord
<b>A03.0</b>	Shigellosis due to <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i>	<b>A17.82</b>	Tuberculous meningoencephalitis
<b>A03.1</b>	Shigellosis due to <i>Shigella flexneri</i>	<b>A17.83</b>	Tuberculous neuritis
<b>A03.2</b>	Shigellosis due to <i>Shigella boydii</i>	<b>A17.89</b>	Other tuberculosis of nervous system
<b>A03.3</b>	Shigellosis due to <i>Shigella sonnei</i>	<b>A17.9</b>	Tuberculosis of nervous system, unspecified
<b>A03.8</b>	Other shigellosis	<b>A18.01</b>	Tuberculosis of spine
<b>A03.9</b>	Shigellosis, unspecified	<b>A18.02</b>	Tuberculous arthritis of other joints
<b>A04.0</b>	Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> infection	<b>A18.03</b>	Tuberculosis of other bones
<b>A04.1</b>	Enterotoxigenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> infection	<b>A18.09</b>	Other musculoskeletal tuberculosis
<b>A04.2</b>	Enteroinvasive <i>Escherichia coli</i> infection	<b>A18.10</b>	Tuberculosis of genitourinary system, unspecified
<b>A04.3</b>	Enterohemorrhagic <i>Escherichia coli</i> infection	<b>A18.11</b>	Tuberculosis of kidney and ureter
<b>A04.4</b>	Other intestinal <i>Escherichia coli</i> infections	<b>A18.12</b>	Tuberculosis of bladder
<b>A04.5</b>	<i>Campylobacter</i> enteritis	<b>A18.13</b>	Tuberculosis of other urinary organs
<b>A04.6</b>	Enteritis due to <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i>	<b>A18.14</b>	Tuberculosis of prostate
<b>A04.71</b>	Enterocolitis due to <i>Clostridium difficile</i> , recurrent	<b>A18.15</b>	Tuberculosis of other male genital organs
<b>A04.72</b>	Enterocolitis due to <i>Clostridium difficile</i> , not specified as recurrent	<b>A18.16</b>	Tuberculosis of cervix
<b>A04.8</b>	Other specified bacterial intestinal infections	<b>A18.17</b>	Tuberculous female pelvic inflammatory disease
<b>A04.9</b>	Bacterial intestinal infection, unspecified	<b>A18.18</b>	Tuberculosis of other female genital organs
<b>A05.0</b>	Foodborne staphylococcal intoxication	<b>A18.2</b>	Tuberculous peripheral lymphadenopathy
<b>A05.1</b>	Botulism food poisoning	<b>A18.31</b>	Tuberculous peritonitis
<b>A05.2</b>	Foodborne <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> [ <i>Clostridium welchii</i> ] intoxication	<b>A18.32</b>	Tuberculous enteritis
<b>A05.3</b>	Foodborne <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> intoxication	<b>A18.39</b>	Retroperitoneal tuberculosis
<b>A05.4</b>	Foodborne <i>Bacillus cereus</i> intoxication	<b>A18.4</b>	Tuberculosis of skin and subcutaneous tissue
<b>A05.5</b>	Foodborne <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> intoxication	<b>A18.50</b>	Tuberculosis of eye, unspecified
<b>A05.8</b>	Other specified bacterial foodborne intoxications	<b>A18.51</b>	Tuberculous episcleritis
<b>A05.9</b>	Bacterial foodborne intoxication, unspecified	<b>A18.52</b>	Tuberculous keratitis
<b>A06.0</b>	Acute amebic dysentery	<b>A18.53</b>	Tuberculous chorioretinitis
<b>A06.1</b>	Chronic intestinal amebiasis	<b>A18.54</b>	Tuberculous iridocyclitis
<b>A06.2</b>	Amebic nondysenteric colitis	<b>A18.59</b>	Other tuberculosis of eye
<b>A06.3</b>	Ameboma of intestine	<b>A18.6</b>	Tuberculosis of (inner) (middle) ear
<b>A06.4</b>	Amebic liver abscess	<b>A18.7</b>	Tuberculosis of adrenal glands
<b>A06.5</b>	Amebic lung abscess	<b>A18.81</b>	Tuberculosis of thyroid gland
<b>A06.6</b>	Amebic brain abscess	<b>A18.82</b>	Tuberculosis of other endocrine glands
<b>A06.7</b>	Cutaneous amebiasis	<b>A18.83</b>	Tuberculosis of digestive tract organs, not elsewhere classified
<b>A06.81</b>	Amebic cystitis	<b>A18.84</b>	Tuberculosis of heart
<b>A06.82</b>	Other amebic genitourinary infections	<b>A18.85</b>	Tuberculosis of spleen
<b>A06.89</b>	Other amebic infections	<b>A18.89</b>	Tuberculosis of other sites
<b>A06.9</b>	Amebiasis, unspecified	<b>A19.0</b>	Acute miliary tuberculosis of a single specified site
<b>A07.0</b>	Balantidiasis	<b>A19.1</b>	Acute miliary tuberculosis of multiple sites
<b>A07.1</b>	Giardiasis [lamblia]osis	<b>A19.2</b>	Acute miliary tuberculosis, unspecified
<b>A07.2</b>	Cryptosporidiosis	<b>A19.8</b>	Other miliary tuberculosis
<b>A07.3</b>	Isosporiasis	<b>A19.9</b>	Miliary tuberculosis, unspecified
<b>A07.4</b>	Cyclosporiasis	<b>A20.1</b>	Cellulocutaneous plague
<b>A07.8</b>	Other specified protozoal intestinal diseases	<b>A20.2</b>	Pneumonic plague
<b>A07.9</b>	Protozoal intestinal disease, unspecified	<b>A20.3</b>	Plague meningitis
<b>A08.0</b>	Rotaviral enteritis	<b>A20.7</b>	Septicemic plague
<b>A08.11</b>	Acute gastroenteropathy due to Norwalk agent	<b>A20.8</b>	Other forms of plague
<b>A08.19</b>	Acute gastroenteropathy due to other small round viruses	<b>A21.1</b>	Oculoglandular tularemia
<b>A08.2</b>	Adenoviral enteritis	<b>A21.2</b>	Pulmonary tularemia
<b>A08.31</b>	Calicivirus enteritis	<b>A21.3</b>	Gastrointestinal tularemia
<b>A08.32</b>	Astrovirus enteritis	<b>A21.7</b>	Generalized tularemia
<b>A08.39</b>	Other viral enteritis	<b>A21.8</b>	Other forms of tularemia
<b>A08.4</b>	Viral intestinal infection, unspecified	<b>A22.0</b>	Cutaneous anthrax
<b>A08.8</b>	Other specified intestinal infections	<b>A22.1</b>	Pulmonary anthrax
<b>A09</b>	Infectious gastroenteritis and colitis, unspecified	<b>A22.2</b>	Gastrointestinal anthrax
<b>A15.0</b>	Tuberculosis of lung	<b>A22.7</b>	Anthrax sepsis
<b>A15.4</b>	Tuberculosis of intrathoracic lymph nodes	<b>A22.8</b>	Other forms of anthrax
<b>A15.5</b>	Tuberculosis of larynx, trachea and bronchus	<b>A23.8</b>	Other brucellosis
<b>A15.6</b>	Tuberculous pleurisy	<b>A24.0</b>	Glanders
		<b>A24.2</b>	Subacute and chronic melioidosis

<b>A24.3</b>	Other melioidosis	<b>A42.1</b>	Abdominal actinomycosis
<b>A24.9</b>	Melioidosis, unspecified	<b>A42.2</b>	Cervicofacial actinomycosis
<b>A25.1</b>	Streptobacillois	<b>A42.81</b>	Actinomycotic meningitis
<b>A26.7</b>	Erysipelothrix sepsis	<b>A42.82</b>	Actinomycotic encephalitis
<b>A26.8</b>	Other forms of erysipeloid	<b>A42.89</b>	Other forms of actinomycosis
<b>A26.9</b>	Erysipeloid, unspecified	<b>A42.9</b>	Actinomycosis, unspecified
<b>A28.0</b>	Pasteurellosis	<b>A43.0</b>	Pulmonary nocardiosis
<b>A28.1</b>	Cat-scratch disease	<b>A43.1</b>	Cutaneous nocardiosis
<b>A28.2</b>	Extraintestinal yersiniosis	<b>A43.8</b>	Other forms of nocardiosis
<b>A28.8</b>	Other specified zoonotic bacterial diseases, not elsewhere classified	<b>A43.9</b>	Nocardiosis, unspecified
<b>A28.9</b>	Zoonotic bacterial disease, unspecified	<b>A44.0</b>	Systemic bartonellosis
<b>A30.0</b>	Indeterminate leprosy	<b>A44.1</b>	Cutaneous and mucocutaneous bartonellosis
<b>A30.1</b>	Tuberculoid leprosy	<b>A44.8</b>	Other forms of bartonellosis
<b>A30.2</b>	Borderline tuberculoid leprosy	<b>A44.9</b>	Bartonellosis, unspecified
<b>A30.3</b>	Borderline leprosy	<b>A46</b>	Erysipelas
<b>A30.4</b>	Borderline lepromatous leprosy	<b>A48.0</b>	Gas gangrene
<b>A30.5</b>	Lepromatous leprosy	<b>A48.1</b>	Legionnaires' disease
<b>A30.8</b>	Other forms of leprosy	<b>A48.2</b>	Nonpneumonic Legionnaires' disease [Pontiac fever]
<b>A30.9</b>	Leprosy, unspecified	<b>A48.8</b>	Other specified bacterial diseases
<b>A31.0</b>	Pulmonary mycobacterial infection	<b>A49.01</b>	Methicillin susceptible Staphylococcus aureus infection, unspecified site
<b>A31.1</b>	Cutaneous mycobacterial infection	<b>A49.02</b>	Methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus infection, unspecified site
<b>A31.2</b>	Disseminated mycobacterium avium-intracellulare complex (DMAC)	<b>A49.2</b>	Hemophilus influenzae infection, unspecified site
<b>A31.8</b>	Other mycobacterial infections	<b>A49.3</b>	Mycoplasma infection, unspecified site
<b>A31.9</b>	Mycobacterial infection, unspecified	<b>A49.8</b>	Other bacterial infections of unspecified site
<b>A32.0</b>	Cutaneous listeriosis	<b>A49.9</b>	Bacterial infection, unspecified
<b>A32.11</b>	Listerial meningitis	<b>A50.01</b>	Early congenital syphilitic ophthalmopathy
<b>A32.12</b>	Listerial meningoencephalitis	<b>A50.02</b>	Early congenital syphilitic osteochondropathy
<b>A32.7</b>	Listerial sepsis	<b>A50.03</b>	Early congenital syphilitic pharyngitis
<b>A32.81</b>	Oculoglandular listeriosis	<b>A50.04</b>	Early congenital syphilitic pneumonia
<b>A32.82</b>	Listerial endocarditis	<b>A50.05</b>	Early congenital syphilitic rhinitis
<b>A32.89</b>	Other forms of listeriosis	<b>A50.06</b>	Early cutaneous congenital syphilis
<b>A32.9</b>	Listeriosis, unspecified	<b>A50.07</b>	Early mucocutaneous congenital syphilis
<b>A35</b>	Other tetanus	<b>A50.08</b>	Early visceral congenital syphilis
<b>A36.0</b>	Pharyngeal diphtheria	<b>A50.09</b>	Other early congenital syphilis, symptomatic
<b>A36.1</b>	Nasopharyngeal diphtheria	<b>A50.1</b>	Early congenital syphilis, latent
<b>A36.2</b>	Laryngeal diphtheria	<b>A50.2</b>	Early congenital syphilis, unspecified
<b>A36.3</b>	Cutaneous diphtheria	<b>A50.30</b>	Late congenital syphilitic ophthalmopathy, unspecified
<b>A36.81</b>	Diphtheritic cardiomyopathy	<b>A50.31</b>	Late congenital syphilitic interstitial keratitis
<b>A36.82</b>	Diphtheritic radiculomyelitis	<b>A50.32</b>	Late congenital syphilitic chorioretinitis
<b>A36.83</b>	Diphtheritic polyneuritis	<b>A50.39</b>	Other late congenital syphilitic ophthalmopathy
<b>A36.84</b>	Diphtheritic tubulo-interstitial nephropathy	<b>A50.40</b>	Late congenital neurosyphilis, unspecified
<b>A36.85</b>	Diphtheritic cystitis	<b>A50.41</b>	Late congenital syphilitic meningitis
<b>A36.86</b>	Diphtheritic conjunctivitis	<b>A50.42</b>	Late congenital syphilitic encephalitis
<b>A36.89</b>	Other diphtheritic complications	<b>A50.43</b>	Late congenital syphilitic polyneuropathy
<b>A38.8</b>	Scarlet fever with other complications	<b>A50.44</b>	Late congenital syphilitic optic nerve atrophy
<b>A39.0</b>	Meningococcal meningitis	<b>A50.45</b>	Juvenile general paresis
<b>A39.1</b>	Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome	<b>A50.49</b>	Other late congenital neurosyphilis
<b>A39.2</b>	Acute meningococemia	<b>A50.51</b>	Clutton's joints
<b>A39.3</b>	Chronic meningococemia	<b>A50.52</b>	Hutchinson's teeth
<b>A39.4</b>	Meningococemia, unspecified	<b>A50.53</b>	Hutchinson's triad
<b>A39.50</b>	Meningococcal carditis, unspecified	<b>A50.54</b>	Late congenital cardiovascular syphilis
<b>A39.51</b>	Meningococcal endocarditis	<b>A50.55</b>	Late congenital syphilitic arthropathy
<b>A39.52</b>	Meningococcal myocarditis	<b>A50.56</b>	Late congenital syphilitic osteochondropathy
<b>A39.53</b>	Meningococcal pericarditis	<b>A50.57</b>	Syphilitic saddle nose
<b>A39.81</b>	Meningococcal encephalitis	<b>A50.59</b>	Other late congenital syphilis, symptomatic
<b>A39.82</b>	Meningococcal retrobulbar neuritis	<b>A50.6</b>	Late congenital syphilis, latent
<b>A39.83</b>	Meningococcal arthritis	<b>A50.7</b>	Late congenital syphilis, unspecified
<b>A39.84</b>	Postmeningococcal arthritis	<b>A50.9</b>	Congenital syphilis, unspecified
<b>A39.89</b>	Other meningococcal infections	<b>A51.0</b>	Primary genital syphilis
<b>A40.3</b>	Sepsis due to Streptococcus pneumoniae	<b>A51.1</b>	Primary anal syphilis
<b>A41.1</b>	Sepsis due to other specified staphylococcus	<b>A51.2</b>	Primary syphilis of other sites
<b>A41.3</b>	Sepsis due to Hemophilus influenzae	<b>A51.31</b>	Condyloma latum
<b>A41.4</b>	Sepsis due to anaerobes	<b>A51.32</b>	Syphilitic alopecia
<b>A41.50</b>	Gram-negative sepsis, unspecified	<b>A51.39</b>	Other secondary syphilis of skin
<b>A41.51</b>	Sepsis due to Escherichia coli [E. coli]	<b>A51.41</b>	Secondary syphilitic meningitis
<b>A41.52</b>	Sepsis due to Pseudomonas	<b>A51.42</b>	Secondary syphilitic female pelvic disease
<b>A41.53</b>	Sepsis due to Serratia	<b>A51.43</b>	Secondary syphilitic ophthalmopathy
<b>A41.59</b>	Other Gram-negative sepsis	<b>A51.44</b>	Secondary syphilitic nephritis
<b>A41.9</b>	Sepsis, unspecified organism	<b>A51.45</b>	Secondary syphilitic hepatitis
<b>A42.0</b>	Pulmonary actinomycosis	<b>A51.46</b>	Secondary syphilitic osteopathy

# Modifier Descriptors

Modifier	Description
<b>CPT® Modifiers</b>	
<b>22</b>	Increased Procedural Services
<b>23</b>	Unusual Anesthesia
<b>24</b>	Unrelated Evaluation and Management Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional During a Postoperative Period
<b>25</b>	Significant, Separately Identifiable Evaluation and Management Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional on the Same Day of the Procedure or Other Service
<b>26</b>	Professional Component
<b>27</b>	Multiple Outpatient Hospital E/M Encounters on the Same Date
<b>32</b>	Mandated Services
<b>33</b>	Preventive Services
<b>47</b>	Anesthesia by Surgeon
<b>50</b>	Bilateral Procedure
<b>51</b>	Multiple Procedures
<b>52</b>	Reduced Services
<b>53</b>	Discontinued Procedure
<b>54</b>	Surgical Care Only
<b>55</b>	Postoperative Management Only
<b>56</b>	Preoperative Management Only
<b>57</b>	Decision for Surgery
<b>58</b>	Staged or Related Procedure or Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional During the Postoperative Period
<b>59</b>	Distinct Procedural Service
<b>62</b>	Two Surgeons
<b>63</b>	Procedure Performed on Infants less than 4 kg
<b>66</b>	Surgical Team
<b>73</b>	Discontinued Out-Patient Hospital/Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC) Procedure Prior to the Administration of Anesthesia
<b>74</b>	Discontinued Out-Patient Hospital/Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC) Procedure After Administration of Anesthesia
<b>76</b>	Repeat Procedure or Service by Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional
<b>77</b>	Repeat Procedure by Another Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional
<b>78</b>	Unplanned Return to the Operating/Procedure Room by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional Following Initial Procedure for a Related Procedure During the Postoperative Period

Modifier	Description
<b>79</b>	Unrelated Procedure or Service by the Same Physician or Other Qualified Health Care Professional During the Postoperative Period
<b>80</b>	Assistant Surgeon
<b>81</b>	Minimum Assistant Surgeon
<b>82</b>	Assistant Surgeon (when qualified resident surgeon not available)
<b>90</b>	Reference (Outside) Laboratory
<b>91</b>	Repeat Clinical Diagnostic Laboratory Test
<b>92</b>	Alternative Laboratory Platform Testing
<b>95</b>	Synchronous Telemedicine Service Rendered Via a Real-Time Interactive Audio and Video Telecommunications System
<b>96</b>	Habilitative Services
<b>97</b>	Rehabilitative Services
<b>99</b>	Multiple Modifiers
<b>Category II Modifiers</b>	
<b>1P</b>	Performance Measure Exclusion Modifier due to Medical Reasons
<b>2P</b>	Performance Measure Exclusion Modifier due to Patient Reasons
<b>3P</b>	Performance Measure Exclusion Modifier due to System Reasons
<b>8P</b>	Performance Measure Reporting Modifier - Action Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified
<b>HCPCS Level II Modifiers</b>	
<b>A1</b>	Dressing for one wound
<b>A2</b>	Dressing for two wounds
<b>A3</b>	Dressing for three wounds
<b>A4</b>	Dressing for four wounds
<b>A5</b>	Dressing for five wounds
<b>A6</b>	Dressing for six wounds
<b>A7</b>	Dressing for seven wounds
<b>A8</b>	Dressing for eight wounds
<b>A9</b>	Dressing for nine or more wounds
<b>AA</b>	Anesthesia services performed personally by anesthesiologist
<b>AD</b>	Medical supervision by a physician: more than four concurrent anesthesia procedures
<b>AE</b>	Registered dietician
<b>AF</b>	Specialty physician
<b>AG</b>	Primary physician
<b>AH</b>	Clinical psychologist
<b>AI</b>	Principal physician of record

Modifier	Description
<b>AJ</b>	Clinical social worker
<b>AK</b>	Non participating physician
<b>AM</b>	Physician, team member service
<b>AO</b>	Alternate payment method declined by provider of service
<b>AP</b>	Determination of refractive state was not performed in the course of diagnostic ophthalmological examination
<b>AQ</b>	Physician providing a service in an unlisted health professional shortage area (HPSA)
<b>AR</b>	Physician provider services in a physician scarcity area
<b>AS</b>	Physician assistant, nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse specialist services for assistant at surgery
<b>AT</b>	Acute treatment (this modifier should be used when reporting service 98940, 98941, 98942)
<b>AU</b>	Item furnished in conjunction with a urological, ostomy, or tracheostomy supply
<b>AV</b>	Item furnished in conjunction with a prosthetic device, prosthetic or orthotic
<b>AW</b>	Item furnished in conjunction with a surgical dressing
<b>AX</b>	Item furnished in conjunction with dialysis services
<b>AY</b>	Item or service furnished to an ESRD patient that is not for the treatment of ESRD
<b>AZ</b>	Physician providing a service in a dental health professional shortage area for the purpose of an electronic health record incentive payment
<b>BA</b>	Item furnished in conjunction with parenteral enteral nutrition (PEN) services
<b>BL</b>	Special acquisition of blood and blood products
<b>BO</b>	Orally administered nutrition, not by feeding tube
<b>BP</b>	The beneficiary has been informed of the purchase and rental options and has elected to purchase the item
<b>BR</b>	The beneficiary has been informed of the purchase and rental options and has elected to rent the item
<b>BU</b>	The beneficiary has been informed of the purchase and rental options and after 30 days has not informed the supplier of his/her decision
<b>CA</b>	Procedure payable only in the inpatient setting when performed emergently on an outpatient who expires prior to admission
<b>CB</b>	Service ordered by a renal dialysis facility (RDF) physician as part of the ESRD beneficiary's dialysis benefit, is not part of the composite rate, and is separately reimbursable
<b>CC</b>	Procedure code change (use 'CC' when the procedure code submitted was changed either for administrative reasons or because an incorrect code was filed)

Modifier	Description
<b>CD</b>	AMCC test has been ordered by an ESRD facility or MCP physician that is part of the composite rate and is not separately billable
<b>CE</b>	AMCC test has been ordered by an ESRD facility or MCP physician that is a composite rate test but is beyond the normal frequency covered under the rate and is separately reimbursable based on medical necessity
<b>CF</b>	AMCC test has been ordered by an ESRD facility or MCP physician that is not part of the composite rate and is separately billable
<b>CG</b>	Policy criteria applied
<b>CH</b>	0 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CI</b>	At least 1 percent but less than 20 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CJ</b>	At least 20 percent but less than 40 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CK</b>	At least 40 percent but less than 60 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CL</b>	At least 60 percent but less than 80 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CM</b>	At least 80 percent but less than 100 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CN</b>	100 percent impaired, limited or restricted
<b>CO</b>	Outpatient occupational therapy services furnished in whole or in part by an occupational therapy assistant
<b>CQ</b>	Outpatient physical therapy services furnished in whole or in part by a physical therapist assistant
<b>CR</b>	Catastrophe/disaster related
<b>CS</b>	Cost-sharing waived for specified COVID-19 testing-related services that result in and order for or administration of a COVID-19 test and/or used for cost-sharing waived preventive services furnished via telehealth in rural health clinics and federally qualified health centers during the COVID-19 public health emergency
<b>CT</b>	Computed tomography services furnished using equipment that does not meet each of the attributes of the National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA) XR-29-2013 standard
<b>DA</b>	Oral health assessment by a licensed health professional other than a dentist
<b>E1</b>	Upper left, eyelid
<b>E2</b>	Lower left, eyelid
<b>E3</b>	Upper right, eyelid
<b>E4</b>	Lower right, eyelid
<b>EA</b>	Erythropoietic stimulating agent (ESA) administered to treat anemia due to anti-cancer chemotherapy

# Terminology

Terms	Definition
<b>Abbe Estlander operation</b>	Transfer of a full thickness section of one lip to the other lip ensuring survival of the graft.
<b>Abdominal approach</b>	The provider makes an incision in the abdomen to perform various operations in the abdomen.
<b>Abdominal paracentesis</b>	Surgical puncture of the abdominal cavity for the removal of fluid for diagnosis or treatment.
<b>Abdominal wall</b>	Boundaries of the abdominal cavity.
<b>Abdominoperineal pull through procedure</b>	A surgical procedure that involves two approaches, one through the abdomen and a second through the perineum.
<b>Ablation</b>	Removal of a body part or organ, or destruction of its function; in laser ablation a provider uses heat produced by adjustable focused light energy to destroy lesions or abnormal tissue, while in a radiofrequency ablation the provider uses heat produced by focused electromagnetic waves to destroy lesions or abnormal tissue.
<b>Abscess</b>	Sac or pocket formed due to the accumulation of purulent material, pus in the soft tissues.
<b>Absorption</b>	Taking in of substances by tissues.
<b>Acid</b>	Sour chemical substance that has can neutralize alkalis, dissolve certain metals and have a pH less than seven.
<b>Acid analysis, or gastric acid secretion test</b>	A laboratory test to determine the presence and amount of gastrin, a hormone that regulates acid production in the stomach, and the pH, the acidity or alkalinity, in stomach fluid; acidity is normal, but too much acidity causes ulcers.
<b>Acid-base balance</b>	The condition of the balance between the acid ions and the base or alkaline ions, a delicate mechanism, which controls the pH or acidity-alkalinity in the body.
<b>Acidosis</b>	Increased acidity in the blood due to increased hydrogen ions, causing a decrease in pH below 7.35; this affects all body functions especially metabolism and respiration.
<b>Acute</b>	A medical condition or injury of sudden onset, sometimes severe in nature, and typically lasts a short period of time; opposite of chronic.
<b>Acute necrotizing pancreatitis</b>	Life threatening and painful condition that is short term, rather than chronic, and often associated with severe inflammation and necrosis, or tissue death, of the pancreas.
<b>Acute pancreatitis</b>	Life threatening and painful condition that is short term, rather than chronic, and associated with severe inflammation of the pancreas.
<b>Addison's disease</b>	A disease caused by insufficient production of cortisol or aldosterone by the adrenal glands.
<b>Adenoma</b>	Benign tumor of a glandular structure.
<b>Adhesiolysis</b>	Separation of adhesions.
<b>Adhesions</b>	Fibrous bands that form between tissues and organs, sometimes as a result of injury during surgery; they may be thought of as internal scar tissue.
<b>Adhesive material</b>	Cotton or a fabric coated with a covering that is used to cover minor skin injuries.
<b>Adjustable gastric restrictive device</b>	A band placed around the stomach to restrict the size of the stomach; it encloses a balloon which can be adjusted by adding or removing saline via a reservoir and port attached just below the skin of the abdomen, effectively reducing or enlarging the outlet to regulate the amount of food that can pass through.
<b>Advance directive</b>	A document which enables a person to make provision for his health care decisions in case if in the future, he becomes unable to make those decisions; include documents such as a living will and a medical power of attorney.
<b>Afferent loop culture</b>	A sample of secretions from the proximal loop of the duodenum and jejunum for bacterial analysis.
<b>Albumin</b>	A liver protein that tells a provider about a patient's liver function and nutritional status by measuring the level of the protein in the blood.
<b>Albumin dialysis</b>	A process to remove albumin-bound toxins (waste products harmful to the body) from patients in liver failure or impending liver failure; albumin is the most abundant protein in blood plasma and helps maintain the water concentration of blood.
<b>Algorithm</b>	A specific set of step-by-step calculations using defined inputs at each step to produce a useful output.
<b>Alkali</b>	Chemical substance that neutralizes with acid, serves weak bases and has a pH more than seven.
<b>Alkalosis</b>	Decreased acidity in the blood due to decrease in hydrogen ions, causing an alkaline state of a pH greater than 7.45; this affects all body functions especially metabolism and respiration.

Terms	Definition
<b>Alligator forceps</b>	Strong toothed pincers or tongs used for grasping.
<b>Allograft</b>	A tissue graft harvested from one person for another; donors include cadavers and living individuals related or unrelated to the recipient; also called allogeneic graft and homograft.
<b>Allotransplantation</b>	An organ or tissue transfer between genetically different individuals of the same species.
<b>Alveolar bone</b>	A thick bone that makes up the bony process of the upper jaw, called the maxilla, and the lower jaw, called the mandible; includes sockets for the teeth; the bone has small blood vessels and a nerve supply, and it provides support to the teeth.
<b>Alveolar process</b>	A bony ridge that forms the borders of the upper and lower jaw and contains the sockets for the teeth.
<b>Alveolar ridge</b>	A ridge like border on the upper and lower jaw containing tooth sockets.
<b>Alveolectomy</b>	Surgical procedure in which the provider excises the alveolar process along with reshaping the surface.
<b>Alveolus</b>	Also known as the alveolar process, dental alveolus, or alveolar bone, this is the bony ridge with tooth sockets in both the jaws.
<b>Amenable</b>	Manageable or responsive to treatment.
<b>Amoeba</b>	A tiny single cell organism which lives in fresh water.
<b>Amplification</b>	Making more copies of a desired gene for study by processes such as polymerase chain reaction, called PCR, or transcription of DNA to RNA and reverse transcription from RNA to make an additional copy of the DNA.
<b>Ampulla of Vater</b>	Also known as the hepatopancreatic ampulla, formed by the union of the pancreatic duct and the common bile duct.
<b>Anal canal</b>	The terminal portion of the digestive tube from the rectum to the anus.
<b>Anal fissure</b>	A break or tear in the skin of the anal canal.
<b>Anal fistula</b>	An anal fistula is an abnormal connection between the epithelialised surface of the anal canal and usually the perianal skin.
<b>Anal incontinence</b>	Lack of control over the muscles involved in defecation, leading to involuntary loss of bowel contents; also known as fecal or rectal incontinence.
<b>Anal papilla</b>	Well defined projections of epithelium at the junction of skin and mucous of anus.
<b>Anal sphincter</b>	The anal sphincter consists of the internal anal sphincter and the external anal sphincter; the internal anal sphincter is formed from smooth muscle of the anal canal; the external anal sphincter, which is larger and of importance in fecal continence, is made up of striated muscle.
<b>Anal tag</b>	Lump or shapeless protrusions of skin, near the anal opening.
<b>Anastomosis</b>	Surgical connection between two, usually tubular, structures or the rejoining of a tubular structure, such as a vessel or the intestines, after removal of a diseased portion.
<b>Aneurysm</b>	Weakness in the wall of a blood vessel or wall of a ventricle of the heart, typically the left ventricle, causing the wall to balloon out; sometimes requiring surgical excision or repair to prevent rupture.
<b>Aneurysm needle</b>	A needle with a handle, which the provider commonly uses to tie blood vessels.
<b>Ankyloglossia</b>	Also called tongue tie, is a minor defect present from birth in which the frenum is too short and it limits the movement of the tongue.
<b>Anomaly</b>	Not normal structurally or functionally, out of place; typically describes a congenital deformity, one present at birth.
<b>Anoperineal fistula</b>	A fistula relating to the anus and surrounding perineum.
<b>Anoplasty</b>	Surgical procedure to reconstruct the anus.
<b>Anorectal</b>	Pertaining to the anus, or the distal opening of the intestine, and the rectum.
<b>Anorectal manometry</b>	Use of a pressure recording device to measure the contraction strength of the anus and rectum.
<b>Anorectal myomectomy</b>	The removal of a myoma, or tumor of the muscle, from the anal or rectal region.
<b>Anorectal ring</b>	A muscular structure between the anus and the rectum.
<b>Anorectovaginoplasty</b>	A surgical technique to repair female anorectal and a vaginal defect or malformation.
<b>Anoscope</b>	A medical instrument which the provider passes through the anal cavity for examination purposes.
<b>Anoscopy</b>	A procedure in which the provider passes a medical instrument called an anoscope through the anal cavity to examine the inner wall of the anus and the rectum.
<b>Anterior</b>	Closer to the front part of the body.
<b>Antibiotic</b>	Substance that inhibits infection.
<b>Antibiotic solution</b>	A solution of water or saline that contains an antibiotic, a substance that inhibits infection.



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